USGS
science for a changing world

Earthquake Shaking | Orange Alert
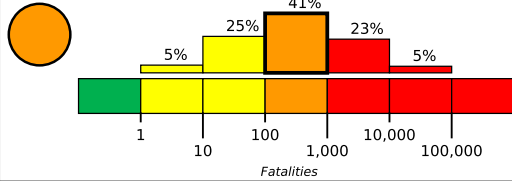
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PAGER
Version 5

M 6.3, western Afghanistan

Origin Time: 2023-10-15 03:36:00 UTC (Sun 08:06:00 local)
Location: 34.6508° N 62.1245° E Depth: 10.6 km
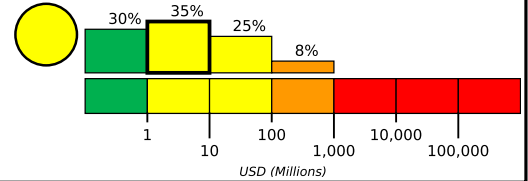
Created: 3 weeks, 5 days after earthquake

Estimated Fatalities

5% | 25% | 41% | 23% | 5%

1 · 10 · 100 · 1,000 · 10,000 · 100,000
Fatalities

Orange alert for shaking-related fatalities. Significant casualties are likely and the disaster is potentially widespread. Past events with this alert level have required a regional or national level response.

Yellow alert for economic losses. Some damage is possible. Estimated economic losses are less than 1% of GDP of Afghanistan.
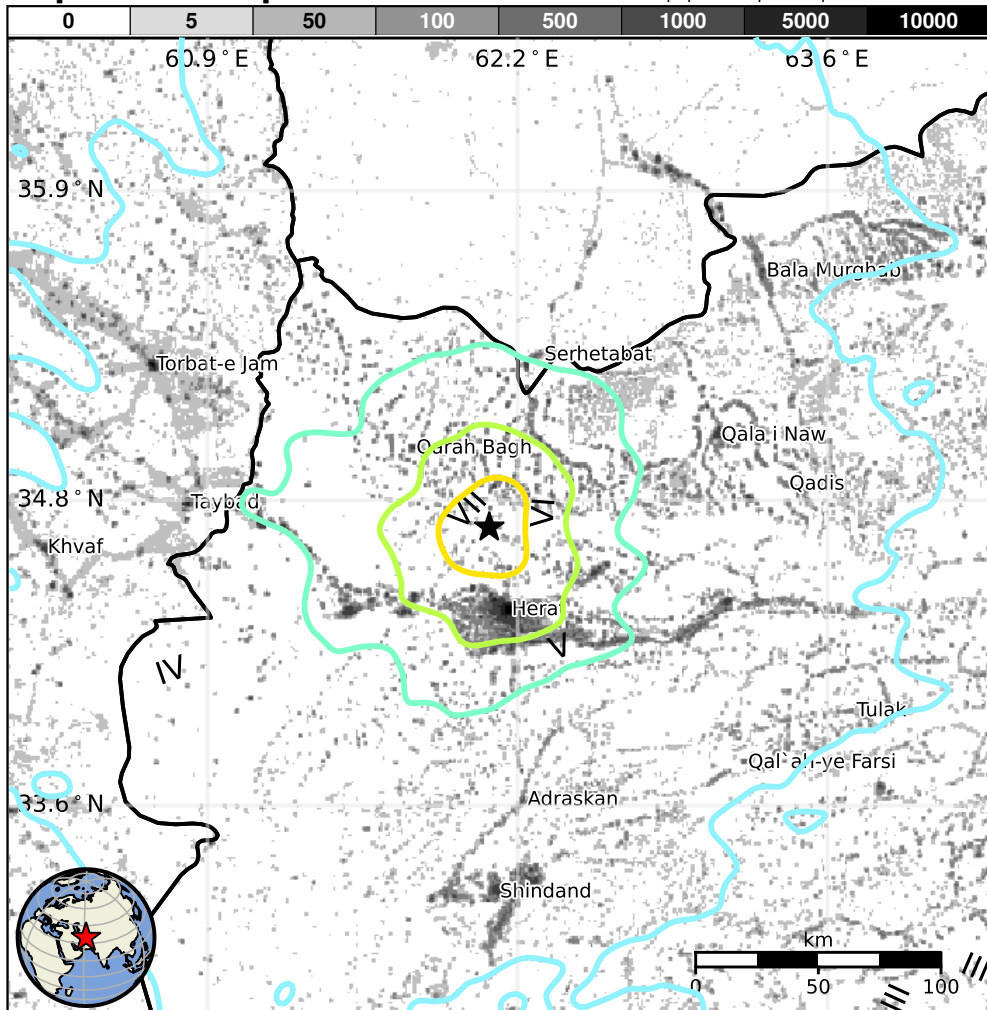
Estimated Economic Losses

30% | 35% | 25% | 8%

1 · 10 · 100 · 1,000 · 10,000 · 100,000
USD (Millions)

Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking

ESTIMATED POPULATION EXPOSURE (k=x1000)		–*	377k*	2,307k	702k	1,180k	49k	1k	0	0
ESTIMATED MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY		I	II-III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PERCEIVED SHAKING		Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very Strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	Resistant Structures	None	None	None	V. Light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy
	Vulnerable Structures	None	None	None	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy	V. Heavy

*Estimated exposure only includes population within the map area.

Population Exposure

population per 1 sq. km from Landscan

0 | 5 | 50 | 100 | 500 | 1000 | 5000 | 10000

Structures

Overall, the population in this region resides in structures that are vulnerable to earthquake shaking, though resistant structures exist. The predominant vulnerable building types are adobe block and unreinforced brick with mud and timber post construction.

Historical Earthquakes

Date (UTC)	Dist. (km)	Mag.	Max MMI(#)	Shaking Deaths
1997-05-10	232	7.2	VIII(16k)	2k
1979-11-14	233	6.5	VI(4k)	280
1968-08-31	298	7.2	IX(3k)	15k

Recent earthquakes in this area have caused secondary hazards such as landslides that might have contributed to losses.

Selected City Exposure

from GeoNames.org

MMI	City	Population
VII	Rabat-e Sangi-ye Pa'in	<1k
VI	**Herat**	**273k**
VI	Injil	<1k
VI	Chahar Burj	12k
VI	Zindah Jan	10k
V	**Qarah Bagh**	**12k**
IV	**Qala i Naw**	**9k**
IV	**Taybad**	**38k**
IV	**Shindand**	**29k**
IV	**Torbat-e Jam**	**59k**
IV	Ghormach	30k

bold cities appear on map.   (k = x1000)